

HUMAN PERIOSTIN/OSF-2 ELISA KIT

FOR THE QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION OF
HUMAN PERIOSTIN/OSF-2 CONCENTRATIONS
IN SERUM AND EDTA PLASMA



ALWAYS REFER TO LOT SPECIFIC PROTOCOL
PROVIDED WITH EACH KIT FOR
INSTRUCTIONS. PROTOCOL MUST BE
READ BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT.

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN
DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

PRODUCT INFORMATION:

THIS KIT IS FOR ONE TIME USE ONLY.

ELISA NAME	HUMAN PERIOSTIN/OSF-2 ELISA
Catalog No.	SK00072-09
Lot No.	
Formulation	96 T
Standard range	250 – 32000 pg/mL
Sensitivity	100 pg/mL
Sample require	100 µL
Dilution Factor	Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application
Sample Type	Serum, EDTA Plasma
Specificity	Human
Calibration	Human Periostin/OSF-2 Recombinant (HEK293)
Intra-assay Precision	4 - 6%
Inter-assay Precision	8 - 12%
Storage	2 – 8°C for 1 month. More information check page 2-3
This kit contains sufficient materials to run approximately 35 samples duplicated provided that assay is run according to protocol.	

Order Contact:

AVISCIERA BIOSCIENCE, INC.

2348 Walsh Ave., Suite C

Santa Clara, CA 95051

USA

Tel: (408) 982 0300

Fax: (408) 982 0301

Email: Sales@AvisceraBioscience.com

Info@AvisceraBioscience.com

www.AvisceraBioscience.com

DESCRIPTION

This Human Periostin/OSF-2 ELISA Kit contains the necessary components required for the quantitative measurement of recombinant and/or natural human Periostin/OSF-2 from serum and EDTA plasma in a sandwich ELISA format.

This immunoassay contains recombinant Periostin/OSF-2 and antibodies raised against this protein. Results from this immunoassay have shown to accurately quantify recombinant and natural Periostin/OSF-2 samples.

ASSAY OVERVIEW

This assay employs the quantitative sandwich ELISA format. The plate is pre-coated with an antibody specific for human Periostin/OSF-2. The capture antibody can bind to the human Periostin/OSF-2 in the standard and samples. After washing the plate of any unbound substances, a biotinylated antibody against Periostin/OSF-2 is added to the wells. After another washing of the plate, Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate is added. After the last wash to remove any unbound enzyme, a substrate solution is added to the wells and color develops in direct proportion to the amount of human Periostin/OSF-2 bound in the standard solutions or samples. A standard curve can be established and sample values can be read off the standard curve.

PROCEDURAL LIMITATIONS

_FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

_This ELISA kit should not be used beyond the expiration date on the kit label.

_Do not mix reagents with those from other lots or sources.

_It is important that the Dilution Buffer selected for the standard curve be consistent with the samples being assayed.

_Each laboratory must determine the optimal dilution factors for the samples being assayed with a pretest

_Any modifications in buffers, pipetting technique, washing technique, incubation time or temperature, as well as kit age can cause a change in signal.

_Not all interfering factors have been tested in the immunoassay, therefore the possibility of interference cannot be excluded.

COMPONENTS PROVIDED

DESCRIPTION	CODE	QUANTITY
Periostin Microplate - 96 well polystyrene microplate (12 strips of 8 wells) coated with a purified antibody against Periostin.	072-09-01	1 plate
Periostin Standard – refer to lot of recombinant human Periostin in a buffered protein base with preservative; lyophilized.	072-09-02	1 vial
Detection Antibody – 1.05 mL/vial, 10-fold concentrate of a biotinylated antibody against Periostin with preservative; lyophilized.	072-09-03	1 vial
Positive Control – one vial of recombinant human Periostin; lyophilized.	072-09-04	1 vial
Streptavidin HRP Conjugate - 120 µl/vial, 100-fold concentrated solution of Streptavidin-HRP conjugate.	SAHRP	1 vial
Dilution Buffer - 40 mL of buffered protein based solution with preservative.	DB06	1 bottle
HRP Diluent Solution – 12 mL of buffered protein based solution with preservative.	DB08B	1 bottle
Wash Buffer - 50 mL of 10-fold concentrated buffered surfactant, with preservative.	WB01	1 bottle
TMB Substrate Solution - 11 mL of TMB substrate solution.	TMB01	1 bottle
Stop Solution - 11 mL of 0.5M HCl.	S-STOP	1 bottle
Plate Sealer	EAPS	1 piece
Plastic Pouch	P01	1 piece

STORAGE

Unopened Kit: Store at 2 – 8°C for up to 1 month. For longer storage up to 12 months, unopened Standard, Positive Control and Detection Antibody Concentrate, Dilution Buffer and Antibody & HRP Diluent Solution should be stored at -20° C.

Streptavidin HRP Conjugate and TMB Substrate Solution should be stored only at 2 ~ 8 ° C. Do not use kit past expiration date.

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS REQUIRED

- Microplate reader capable of absorbance measurement at 450 nm.
- Microplate shaker (250 – 300 rpm).
- Microplate washer or manifold dispenser.
- 100 mL and 500 mL graduated cylinders.
- Multi-channel Pipette, Pipettes and pipette tips.
- Deionized or distilled water.

PRECAUTION

This kit should be handled by those persons who have been trained in and can follow the principles of good laboratory practice. Wear protective clothing such as laboratory overalls, safety glasses and gloves. Care should be taken while handling solutions in this kit to avoid contact with skin or eyes, especially with the stop solution because it contains diluted hydrochloric acid. Wash immediately with water in case of contact on skin or eyes.

SAMPLE COLLECTION AND STORAGE

Serum - Use a serum separator tube (SST) and allow samples to clot for 30 minutes before centrifugation for 15 minutes at 1000 x g. Remove serum and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at ≤ -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Plasma - Collect plasma using EDTA, heparin, or citrate as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge for 15 minutes at 1000 x g within 30 minutes of collection. Assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at ≤ -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

SAMPLE PREPARATION

Serum and plasma samples may need to be diluted.

Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application.

Use polypropylene test tubes.

REAGENT PREPARATION

Bring all reagents to room temperature before use.

Wash Buffer - If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm to room temperature and mix gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. Dilute 50 mL of Wash Buffer Concentrate into

deionized or distilled water (450 mL) to prepare 500 mL of 1x Wash Buffer.

Dilution Buffer (DB06) – If Dilution Buffer (DB06) is highly viscous, warm in 30 - 37° C water bath until liquid flows more freely.

Periostin Standard - Reconstitute the Periostin standard with refer to lot of Dilution Buffer. Allow the standard to sit for a minimum of 15 minutes with gentle agitation prior to making dilutions. Pipette 250 µL of Dilution Buffer into tubes #1 to #6. Use the stock solution to produce a dilution series (below). Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer. The **32000 pg/mL** standard serves as the high standard. The Dilution Buffer serves as the zero standard (0 pg/mL).

TUBE	STANDARD	DILUTION BUFFER	CONCENTRATION
stock	powder	Refer to lot	32000 pg/ml
# 1	250µl of stock	250 µl	16000 pg/ml
# 2	250µl of 1	250 µl	8000 pg/ml
# 3	250µl of 2	250 µl	4000 pg/ml
# 4	250µl of 3	250 µl	2000 pg/ml
# 5	250µl of 4	250 µl	1000 pg/ml
# 6	250µl of 5	250 µl	500 pg/ml

Positive Control - Reconstitute the Positive Control with refer to lot of Dilution Buffer.

Detection Antibody Concentrate - Reconstitute the Detection Antibody Concentrate with 1.05 mL of Dilution Buffer to produce a 10-fold concentrated stock solution. Pipette 9.45 mL of Dilution Buffer into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer 1.05 mL of 10-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution.

Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate - Transfer 120 µL of 100-fold concentrated Streptavidin-HRP conjugate stock solution to 11.88 mL of **HRP Diluent Solution (DB08B)** to prepare working solution (**PROTECT FROM LIGHT**).

ELISA PROTOCOL

Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature before the start of the assay. Blank, standard dilutions, positive control and samples

should be assayed in duplicate. ELISA Protocol may need further optimization.

1. Prepare all reagents and working standards as directed in the previous sections.
2. Add 100 μ L per well of Dilution Buffer to Blank wells.
3. Add 100 μ L of standard dilutions from #6 to S, samples, or positive control per well. Cover with plate sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature.
4. Aspirate each well and wash, repeating the process three times for a total of four washes. Wash by filling each well with 1x Wash Buffer (300 μ L) using a squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential to good performance. After the last wash, remove any remaining Wash Buffer by aspirating or decanting. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels.
5. Add 100 μ L of Detection Antibody working solution to each well. Cover with plate sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature.
6. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 4.
7. Add 100 μ L of Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate working solution to each well. Incubate for 60 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
8. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 4.
9. Add 100 μ L of Substrate Solution to each well. Incubate for refer to lot on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
10. Add 100 μ L of Stop Solution to each well. The color in the wells should change from blue to yellow. If the color in the wells is green, or if the color change does not appear uniform, gently tap the plate to ensure thorough mixing.
11. Determine the optical density of each well using a microplate reader set to 450 nm within 5 minutes.

CALCULATION OF RESULTS

Create a standard curve by plotting the log of the known concentrations of the standard dilutions (x-axis) versus the log of its corresponding O.D. (y-axis) and draw the best fit line through the points. It is recommended to use computer software capable of generating a log-log or 4-parameter curve fit to more accurately quantify the standard dilutions.

If samples have been diluted, the concentration read from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.

SPECIFICITY









PROTEIN	CROSS-REACTIVITY
Human Periostin (HEK293)	100%
Human Periostin (NS0)	100%
Human Osteoponin	0
Human OSF-1/PTN	0
Human Osteoprotegerin	0
Human RAGE, ECD	0
HFABP	0

TYPICAL STANDARD CURVE

This standard curve data is provided for demonstration only. A new standard curve should be generated for each set of samples assayed.

STANDARD (PG/ML)	AVERAGE OD450 (CORRECTED)
Blank	0 (refer to lot)
500	0.031
1000	0.062
2000	0.112
4000	0.198
8000	0.369
16000	0.799
32000	1.697

SUMMARY OF ASSAY PROCEDURE

PREPARE REAGENTS, SAMPLES AND STANDARDS

Add 100 µl of standard dilutions, samples, or positive control to the well. Incubate 2 hours on the Microplate shaker at RT.

Aspirate and wash 4 times.

Add 100 µl Detection Antibody working solution to each well. Incubate 2 hours on the Microplate shaker at RT.

Aspirate and wash 4 times.

Add 100 µl Streptavidin-HRP conjugate working solution to each well. Incubate 60 minutes on the Microplate shaker at RT. Protect from light.

Aspirate and wash 4 times.

Add 100 µl Substrate Solution to each well. Incubate refer to lot on Microplate Shaker at RT. Protect from light.

Add 100 µl Stop Solution to each well. Read at 450nm within 5 min.